

TOMAS C. LEON
(CA SBN 321117)
tommie@leon.law
(909) 616-5969
LEON LAW, LLP
1145 W. 55th Street
Los Angeles, CA 90037
Attorney for Plaintiff

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

GS HOLISTIC, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP d/b/a AMAR
SMOKE SHOP and HAYK KNYAZYAN,

Defendant.

No. 2:23-cv-03303

**COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
AND DAMAGES**

The Plaintiff, GS HOLISTIC, LLC (hereinafter referred to as “GS”), by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby files this, its Complaint against the Defendants, ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP d/b/a AMAR SMOKE SHOP and HAYK KNYAZYAN, and alleges, as follows:

Jurisdictional Allegations

1. This is a civil action against the Defendants for trademark infringement, counterfeiting, and false designation of origin and unfair competition, under the Lanham Act (15 U.S.C. § 1051 *et. seq.*).

2. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the claims in this action that relate to trademark infringement, counterfeiting, and false designation of origin and unfair competition

pursuant to the provisions of 15 U.S.C. § 1121 and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendants because ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP d/b/a AMAR SMOKE SHOP is incorporated in and has its principal place of business in California. The HAYK KNYAZYAN resides in California, and the Defendants regularly conduct and solicit business in the State of California (including in this Judicial District).

Venue

4. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) in that the Defendants reside in this district, a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this district, and the Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in this Judicial District with respect to this action, and there is no other district in which the action may otherwise be brought.

Parties

5. GS HOLISTIC, LLC is a Delaware Limited Liability Corporation that has its principal place of business at 7162 Beverly Boulevard, #207, Los Angeles, California 90036. GS is the registered owner of the Stündenglass trademarks.

6. ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP d/b/a AMAR SMOKE SHOP (hereinafter referred to as “AMAR”) is a company/corporation that is incorporated in California, and has its principal place of business at 1001 E Amar Rd Unit 102, West Covina, CA 91792. AMAR has engaged in the unlawful manufacture, retail sale, and/or wholesale sales of counterfeit Stündenglass glass infusers.

7. At all times material to this Complaint, HAYK KNYAZYAN owned, managed, and/or operated AMAR, and regularly exercised the authority to purchase products for resale, decide which products AMAR offered for sale, to hire and fire employees, and controlled the finances and operations of AMAR.

Facts Common to All Counts

A. The History of The Stündenglass Brand.

8. Since 2020, GS has marketed and sold products using the well-known trademark “Stündenglass.” The Stündenglass branded products, such as glass infusers and accessories related thereto, are widely recognized nationally and internationally. Indeed, the Stündenglass brand is one of the leading companies in the industry, known for high quality and innovation of products.

9. For approximately two years, GS has worked to distinguish the Stündenglass brand as the premier manufacturer of glass infusers by emphasizing the brand’s unwavering use of quality materials and focusing on scientific principles which facilitate a superior smoking experience. Stündenglass branded products embody a painstaking attention to detail, which is evident in many facets of authentic Stündenglass branded products. It is precisely because of the unyielding quest for quality and unsurpassed innovation that Stündenglass branded products have a significant following and appreciation amongst consumers in the United States and internationally.

10. As a result of the continuous and extensive use of the trademark “STÜNDENGLASS,” GS was granted both valid and subsisting federal statutory and common law rights to the Stündenglass trademark.

11. GS is the rightful owner of United States trademarks, which are registered on the Principal Register and have become incontestable within the meaning of Section 15 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1065. The following is a list of GS’s federally registered trademarks:

a. U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,633,884 for the standard character mark “Stündenglass” in association with goods further identified in registration in international class 011.

b. U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,174,292 for the design plus words mark “S” and its logo in association with goods further identified in the registration in international class 034.

c. U.S. Trademark Registration Number 6,174,291 for the standard character

1 mark “Stündenglass” in association with goods further identified in registration in
2 international class 034.

3 12. The above U.S. registrations are valid, subsisting and in full force and effect.

4 The Stündenglass Brand in the United States.

5 13. GS has used the Stündenglass Marks in commerce throughout the United States,
6 continuously, since 2020, in connection with the manufacturing of glass infusers and accessories.

7 14. The Stündenglass Marks are distinctive to both the consuming public and the
8 Plaintiff’s trade. GS’s Stündenglass branded products are made from superior materials. The
9 superiority of Stündenglass branded products is not only readily apparent to consumers, but to
10 industry professionals as well.

11 15. The Stündenglass Trademarks are exclusive to GS and appear clearly on GS’s
12 Stündenglass Products, as well as on the packaging and advertisements related to the products. GS
13 has expended substantial time, money, and other resources in developing, advertising, and
14 otherwise promoting and protecting these Trademarks. As a result, products bearing GS’s
15 Stündenglass Trademarks are widely recognized and exclusively associated by consumers, the
16 public, and the trade as being high-quality products sourced from GS.

17 16. GS’s Stündenglass Products have become some of the most popular of their kind in
18 the world and have also been the subject of extensive unsolicited publicity resulting from their
19 high-quality and innovative designs. Because of these and other factors, the GS brand, the
20 Stündenglass brand, and GS’s Stündenglass Trademarks are famous throughout the United States.

21 17. Since 2020, GS has worked to build significant goodwill in the Stündenglass brand
22 in the United States. GS has spent substantial time, money, and effort in developing consumer
23 recognition and awareness of the Stündenglass brand, via point of purchase materials, displays,
24 through their websites, attending industry trade shows, and through social media promotion.

25 18. In fact, the Stündenglass Products have been praised and recognized by numerous
26
27
28

1 online publications, as well as publications directed to the general public.

2 19. Due to the high quality of the brand and products, GS has collaborated with
3 numerous celebrities and companies to create collaborations for the Stündenglass products.

4 20. GS sells its products under the Stündenglass Marks to authorized stores in the United
5 States, including in California. GS has approximately 3,000 authorized stores in the United States
6 selling its products. As such, Stündenglass branded products reach a vast array of consumers
7 throughout the country.

8 21. It is because of the recognized quality and innovation associated with the
9 Stündenglass Marks that consumers are willing to pay higher prices for genuine Stündenglass
10 products. For example, a Stündenglass brand glass infuser is priced at \$599.95, while a non-
11 Stündenglass branded product is also being sold for up to \$600, with a range of \$199 to \$600.

12 22. It is exactly because of their higher sales value that Stündenglass branded products
13 are targeted by counterfeiters. These unscrupulous people and entities tarnish the Stündenglass
14 brand by unlawfully selling glass infusers that have identical, or nearly identical, versions of the
15 Stündenglass Marks affixed to products that are made with inferior materials and technology,
16 thereby leading to significant illegitimate profits by store owners, such as HAYK KNYAZYAN.

17 23. In essence, HAYK KNYAZYAN misleads consumers by selling in their stores low
18 grade products that free ride on the goodwill of the Stündenglass brand, and in turn, HAYK
19 KNYAZYAN reaps substantial ill-gotten profits. HAYK KNYAZYAN's conduct contributes to
20 the complete flooding of the marketplace with counterfeit products, which results in lost sales and
21 damages to GS and irreparable harm to the Stündenglass brand's image.

22 24. Unfortunately, the current U.S. marketplace is saturated with counterfeit products –
23 like those HAYK KNYAZYAN through his store, AMAR, has sold. As such, GS has been forced
24 to scrupulously enforce its rights in order to protect the Stündenglass Marks against infringement.
25
26
27
28

1 By exercising its Enforcement Rights, GS has proactively and successfully policed the
2 unauthorized use of the Stündenglass Marks and/or counterfeit Stündenglass branded products
3 nationwide. GS has had to bear great expense to seek out and investigate suspected counterfeiters
4 in their attempt to clean up the marketplace.

5 **Defendants' Counterfeiting and Infringing Activities**

6 25. The Defendants have, without consent of GS, previously offered to sell and sold
7 within the United States commerce, glass infusers bearing reproductions, counterfeits, copies
8 and/or colorable imitations of the Stündenglass Trademarks that were not made or authorized by
9 GS. (Hereinafter the "Counterfeit Goods").
10

11 26. Nevertheless, the Defendants sold in commerce the Counterfeit Good using
12 reproductions, counterfeits, copies and/or colorable imitations of one or more of the Stündenglass
13 Marks. Specifically, the Defendants sold reproductions, counterfeits, copies, and/or colorable
14 imitations of the Stündenglass Trademarks (hereinafter the "Infringing Marks"), detailed above.

15 27. The Defendants have, without the consent of GS, continued to sell the Counterfeit
16 Goods bearing the Infringing Marks, bearing the likeness of the Stündenglass Trademarks in the
17 United States.
18

19 28. The marks affixed to the Counterfeit Goods that the Defendants have offered for
20 sale are spurious marks which are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the
21 Stündenglass Trademarks. The marks on the Counterfeit Goods are in fact counterfeit marks as
22 defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1116(d).

23 29. In the ongoing investigation into the sales of counterfeit products bearing the
24 Stündenglass Marks, on May 12, 2022, AMAR offered for sale Counterfeit Goods.
25

26 30. Specifically, GS's investigator purchased a Glass Infuser with a Stündenglass Mark
27 affixed to it, from AMAR, for a cost of \$328.49, charged to the account of GS's investigator.
28

1 31. Upon receipt, images and/or the physical unit of the product purchased from AMAR
2 were inspected by GS's agent to determine its authenticity. The inspection of the purchased item
3 confirmed that the Glass Infuser AMAR sold to GS's investigator was a Counterfeit Good with an
4 Infringing Mark affixed to it.

5 32. HAYK KNYAZYAN authorized, directed, and/or participated in AMAR's offer for
6 sale, in commerce, of the Counterfeit Goods. HAYK KNYAZYAN's acts were a moving, active,
7 and/or conscious force behind AMAR's infringement of the Stündenglass Trademarks.

8 33. The Defendants' use of the counterfeit Stündenglass Trademarks began long after
9 the registration of the Stündenglass Trademarks. GS nor any of its authorized agents have
10 consented to the Defendants' use of the Stündenglass Trademarks, or any use of reproductions,
11 counterfeits, copies and/or colorable imitations thereof.

12 34. The unauthorized sale by AMAR, under the authority, direction and/or participation
13 of HAYK KNYAZYAN, of the Counterfeit Good(s) was an unlawful act in violation of the Lanham
14 Act.

15 35. The offer for sale by the Defendants of the Counterfeit Good(s) bearing GS's
16 Trademarks has caused GS to suffer losses and has caused damage to the goodwill and reputation
17 associated with the Stündenglass Trademarks, which are owned by GS.

18 36. AMAR's use of the Stündenglass Marks includes displaying, selling, and/or offering
19 for sale unauthorized copies of Stündenglass branded products. AMAR's offering to sell, and the
20 sale of the Stündenglass counterfeit products, bearing the Infringing Mark in this manner, was, and
21 is, likely to cause confusion or to cause mistake and/or deceive consumers who purchase the
22 Counterfeit Goods.
23
24
25
26
27
28

1 37. AMAR used images and names identical to or confusingly similar to the
2 Stündenglass Marks, to confuse customers and aid in the promotion and sales of Counterfeit Goods
3 under the Infringing Mark.

4 38. The Infringing Mark affixed to the Counterfeit Goods that AMAR has distributed,
5 provided, marketed, advertised, promoted, offered for sale, and/or sold, is confusingly identical or
6 similar to the Stündenglass Marks that GS affixes to its glass infusers.

7 39. The glass infusers that AMAR sells and offers for sale under the Infringing Mark
8 are made of substantially inferior materials and inferior technology as compared to genuine
9 Stündenglass brand products.

10 40. AMAR has distributed, provided, marketed, advertised, promoted, offered for sale,
11 and sold its water pipes under the Infringing Mark through its retail convenience store.

12 41. Upon information and belief, AMAR has marketed, advertised, and promoted its
13 Counterfeit Goods under the Infringing Mark through point of purchase displays, and/or its website,
14 and/or via social media promotion.

15 42. AMAR and HAYK KNYAZYAN's infringing acts as alleged herein have caused
16 and are likely to cause confusion, mistake, and deception among the relevant consuming public as
17 to the source or origin of the Counterfeit Goods sold by AMAR, and are likely to deceive, and have
18 deceived, the relevant consuming public into mistakenly believing that the Counterfeit Goods sold
19 by AMAR originate from, are associated or affiliated with, or otherwise authorized by GS.

20 43. AMAR and HAYK KNYAZYAN's acts are willful with the deliberate intent to
21 trade on the goodwill of the Stündenglass Marks, cause confusion and deception in the marketplace,
22 and divert potential sales of the Plaintiff's glass infusers to AMAR.

23 44. AMAR and HAYK KNYAZYAN's acts are causing and, unless restrained, will
24 continue to cause damage and immediate irreparable harm to GS, the Stündenglass Marks, and to
25
26
27
28

1 its valuable reputation and goodwill with the consuming public for which GS has no adequate
2 remedy at law.

3 45. As a proximate result of the unfair advantage accruing to HAYK KNYAZYAN and
4 AMAR's business from deceptively trading on GS's advertising, sales, and consumer recognition,
5 HAYK KNYAZYAN and AMAR has made and will continue to make substantial profits and gains
6 to which they are not in law or equity entitled.

7 46. The injuries and damages sustained by GS has been directly and proximately caused
8 by AMAR and HAYK KNYAZYAN's wrongful advertisement, promotion, distribution, sale and
9 offers for sale of their goods bearing infringements or counterfeits of the Stündenglass Marks.
10

11 47. Through such business activities, HAYK KNYAZYAN and AMAR purposefully
12 derived direct benefits from its interstate commerce activities by targeting foreseeable purchasers
13 in the State of California, and in doing so, have knowingly harmed GS.

14 48. Furthermore, the sale and distribution of Counterfeit Goods by AMAR has infringed
15 upon the above-identified federally registered trademarks.

16 49. The spurious marks or designations used by AMAR in interstate commerce are
17 identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Marks on goods covered
18 by the Stündenglass Marks. Such use therefore creates a false affiliation between AMAR, GS, and
19 the Stündenglass Marks.
20

21 50. Due to the actions of HAYK KNYAZYAN and AMAR, GS has been forced to
22 retain the undersigned counsel and pay the costs of bringing an action forward. The HAYK
23 KNYAZYAN and AMAR should be responsible for paying GS's reasonable costs of the action.

24 51. HAYK KNYAZYAN and AMAR's acts have damaged, and will continue to
25 damage GS, and GS has no adequate remedy at law.
26

27 52. Moreover, AMAR and HAYK KNYAZYAN's wrongful acts will continue unless
28

enjoined by the Court. Accordingly, HAYK KNYAZYAN and AMAR must be restrained and enjoined from any further counterfeiting or infringement of the Stündenglass Marks.

Count One
Federal Trademark Counterfeiting and Infringement, 15 U.S.C. § 1114

53. The Plaintiff avers Paragraphs 1 through 52, which are stated above and incorporate the allegations therein, as though they are fully restated and incorporated in this Count by reference.

54. GS owns the federally registered Stündenglass Trademarks, as set forth in more detail in the foregoing paragraphs.

55. The Defendants, without authorization from GS, have used in commerce spurious designations that are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Trademarks on the same goods covered by the Stündenglass Trademarks.

56. The Defendants' unauthorized use of counterfeit marks of the registered Stündenglass Trademarks on and in connection with the Defendants' offer(s) for sale in commerce is likely to cause confusion or mistake in the minds of the public.

57. The Defendants' conduct as alleged herein is willful and intended to cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the affiliation, connection, or association of the Defendants, with GS or the Stündenglass Trademarks.

58. The Defendants' acts constitute willful trademark infringement in violation of Section 32 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114.

59. The Defendants' actions constitute the use by the Defendants of one or more "counterfeit mark(s)" as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1116(d)(1)(B).

60. The Defendants' use in commerce of the counterfeit Stündenglass Trademarks has resulted in lost profits and business to GS, which are difficult to determine. The Defendants have also, by selling counterfeit Stündenglass products, caused considerable damage to the goodwill of the Stündenglass Trademarks, and diminished the brand recognition of the Stündenglass

Trademarks by introducing counterfeit products into the marketplace.

61. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff is entitled to, among other relief, injunctive relief, an award of statutory damages, and costs of the action under Sections 34 and 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1116, 1117, together with prejudgment and post-judgment interest.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, GS HOLISTIC, LLC, respectfully requests that this Court find in favor of the Plaintiff and against the Defendant jointly and severally for the OWNER, and other officers, and directors, for the knowing participation in the counterfeiting activities of ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP, awarding the Plaintiff statutory damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117, treble damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b), the costs of suit, and any further relief that this Court may deem just and proper.

Count Two

Federal False Designation of Origin and Unfair Competition, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a)

62. The Plaintiff avers Paragraphs 1 through 52, which are stated above and incorporate the allegations therein, as though they are fully restated and incorporated in this Count by reference.

63. GS owns the federally registered Stündenglass Trademarks, as set forth in more detail in the foregoing paragraphs.

64. The Defendants, without authorization from GS, has used in commerce spurious designations that are identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the Stündenglass Trademarks on the same goods covered by the Stündenglass Trademarks.

65. The Defendants' unauthorized use of counterfeit marks of the registered Stündenglass Trademarks on and in connection with the Defendants' offers for sale in commerce is likely to cause confusion or mistake in the minds of the public.

66. The Defendants' unauthorized use in commerce of the Stündenglass Trademarks as alleged herein constitutes use of a false designation of origin and misleading description and representation of fact in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

67. The Defendants' conduct as alleged herein is willful and is intended to, and is likely to, cause confusion, mistake, or deception as to the affiliation, connection, or association of the Defendants, with GS or the Stündenglass Trademarks.

68. The Defendants' conduct as alleged herein is causing immediate and irreparable harm and injury to GS, and to the goodwill and reputation of the Stündenglass Trademarks. Moreover, it will continue to cause damage GS and confuse the public unless enjoined by this Court.

69. GS has no adequate remedy at law.

70. By reason of the foregoing, the Plaintiff is entitled to, among other relief, injunctive relief, an award of statutory damages, and costs of the action under Sections 34 and 35 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1116, 1117, together with prejudgment and post-judgment interest.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, GS HOLISTIC, LLC, respectfully requests that this Court find in favor of the Plaintiff and against the Defendant jointly and severally for the OWNER, and other officers, and directors, for the knowing participation in the counterfeiting activities of ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP, awarding the Plaintiff statutory damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117, treble damages pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b), the costs of suit, and any further relief that this Court may deem just and proper.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, GS HOLISTIC, LLC, respectfully requests the following relief against the Defendants, as follows:

1. With regard to Plaintiff's Count I for trademark infringement:
 - a. Statutory damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117;
 - b. Treble damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b);
 - c. Costs of suit; and

d. Joint and several liability for HAYK KNYAZYAN, and other officers, and directors, for the knowing participation in the counterfeiting activities of ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP.

2. With regard to Plaintiff's Count II for false designation and unfair competition:

- a. Statutory damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117;
- b. Treble damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(b);
- c. Costs of suit; and
- d. Joint and several liability for HAYK KNYAZYAN, and other officers, and directors, for the knowing participation in the counterfeiting activities of ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP.

3. Preliminarily and permanently enjoining ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP and its agents, employees, officers, directors, owners, representatives, successor companies, related companies, and all persons acting in concert or participation with it from:

- a. The import, export, making, manufacture, reproduction, assembly, use, acquisition, purchase, offer, sale, transfer, brokerage, consignment, distribution, storage, shipment licensing, development, display, delivery, marketing, advertising or promotion of the counterfeit Stündenglass product identified in the Complaint and any other unauthorized Stündenglass product, counterfeit, copy or colorful imitation thereof;

4. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1116(a), directing ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP to file with the Court and serve on the Plaintiff's within thirty (30) days after issuance of an injunction, a report in writing and under oath setting forth in detail the manner and form in which ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP has complied with the injunction;

1 5. For an order from the Court requiring that the Defendants provide complete
2 accountings and for equitable relief, including that the Defendants disgorge and return or pay their
3 ill-gotten gains obtained from the illegal transactions entered into and/or pay restitution, including
4 the amount of monies that should have been paid if the Defendants had complied with their legal
5 obligations, or as equity requires;

6 6. For an order from the Court that an asset freeze or constructive trust be imposed on
7 all monies and profits in the ALHAMBRA SMOKE SHOP's possession, which rightfully belong
8 to the Plaintiff;

9 7. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1118 requiring that the Defendants and all others acting
10 under the Defendants' authority, at its cost, be required to deliver up to the Plaintiff for destruction
11 all products, accessories, labels, signs, prints, packages, wrappers, receptacles, advertisements, and
12 other material in their possession, custody or control bearing any of the Stündenglass Trademarks.
13

14 8. For any other and further relief as the Court may deem just and equitable.

15 Date: May 1, 2023

16 Respectfully Submitted,

17 /s/ Tomas Carlos Leon.

18 Tomas Carlos Leon
19 CA Bar #321117
20 Leon Law LLP
21 1145 W. 55th Street
22 Los Angeles, California 90037
23 tommie@leon.law

24 Attorneys for the Plaintiff
25
26
27
28